

Mgbamonwe Olundi n'Igbo

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Umị

Nchocha a lebara anya na mgbamonwe n'olundi ndị Igbo n'ogo ụda na okwu na mpaghara Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara Igbo. Ọtụtụ ndị amumamụ na sayensi asusụ na-ekwu na asusụ kwù chìm, na ọ anaghị agbaonwe nke o na-agbanwe agbanwe. Ozokwa, ndị Igbo ụfodụ anaghị aghotami okwu na mukpuudaasusụ Igbo ụfodụ sitere n'olundi ndị Igbo bidebere n'oke ala Igbo na obodo ndị ozọ. Ọnodu a mere anyi ji horo olundi ndị Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara bụ ndị ha na obodo ozọ gasi gbara agbataobi. Anyi chorọ igosi na usoro asusụ na-agbanwe agbanwe ọ kacha n'ogo ụda na okwu. Ya mere nchocha a ji gbado ụkwụ n'inyochara mgbamonwe n'ogo ụda na okwu n'Olundi ndị Igbo. E ji atụtụ soshiolingwistik weet mee nchocha a. E ji ajuju ọnụ na noro lere wee nakota ngwa nchocha site n'aka ndị ntorobia na ndị okenye Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozra na-asu asusụ epum ha. E gosiri ihe a nakotara na tabuul, kowasịa ha ma hazie ha nke oma. A chọpụtara na e nwere ọtụtụ mgbamonwe asusụ n'olundi anyi nyochara. Mgbamonwe n'olundi ndị a na-ebute adjimiche na mkipoputa nakwa ndeputa ụda na mkipurụokwu mana mpütara ha na-abụ otu ihe. A chọpụtakwa na ihe na-ebutekarị mgbamonwe asusụ gunyere mbiakota asusụ, mpaghara ebe ndị bi, ogo agumakwukwo, ọrụaka, na ogo ọpụpụ na mbata.

Isiokwu gasi: Igbo, Mbieri, mgbamonwe, olundi, Ohaozara, Urata.

Dialect Variation in Igbo

Abstract

The focus of this research is on dialect variation in Igbo from phonological and lexical levels in Urata, Mbieri, and Ohaozara dialects of the Igbo language. The research aims also to challenge the linguistic theories that model dialect/language as a static entity, identifying homogeneity with structure. Further, earlier researchers have not focused proper attention on dialect variation on Igbo especially on Urata, Mbieri, and Ohaozara. Further, some Igbo speakers often do not understand some Igbo phonemes and lexis in different dialects of Igbo especially of those living at the border. This situation underlies our choice of Urata, Mbieri, and Ohaozara that are have borders with other non Igbo communities. Data for the study is through unstructured oral interview and participant observation from the indigenous speakers of Urata, Mbieri, and Ohaozara. The data were presented in tables and analysed descriptively. The result reveals different kinds of dialect variation in Urata, Mbieri, and Ohaozara Igbo at the phonological and lexical levels of linguistics descriptions. The study reveals also that phonological and lexical items can be realised differently by different speakers or by the same speaker in different contexts but the meaning remains constant. The study shows also that language is not static but heterogeneous and varies.

Keywords: dialect, Igbo, Mbieri, Ohaozara, and Urata, variation

Mkpolite

Isi sekpu ntị n'amumamụ soshiolingwistik bu ighọta ka asusụ si agbaonwe ma katọọ atụtụ sayensi asusụ nke na-ekwu na asusụ kwù chìm, na ọ anaghị agbanwe agbanwe. Ma gosi ka usoro asusụ si agbanwe, na asusụ bụ ihe dí ndụ na-agbanwe agbanwe, na asusụ bụ ihe dí ndụ

na-eto eto, na-agbanwekwa agbanwe. O doro anya na asusụ ọ bụla nwere olundi. O bụghi soso na asusụ Igbo nwekwara olundi kama na olundi dí na ya dí otutu. Mgbamonde asusụ na-arutu aka n'onodù ma ọ bụ mgbe a na-enweta ụdaokwu dí n'otu asusụ ma ọ bụ olundi n'uzo dí iche mana mpütara ha anaghị agbanwe kama mpütara ha na-abu otu ihe. Onodù a na-apütakari ihe na nkowa asusụ n'ogo ụda, mkpuruokwu, nkebiokwu ma ọ bụ n'ahiriokwu. N'onodù a, onye ma ọ bụ otutu ndi osu asusụ na-ekwu otu ihe n'uzo dí iche iche nke nwere mgbado ụkwu n'ebe ma ọ bụ mpaghara o no. Onodù a dí ka anyi si kwuo na mbu nwere ike ịbia n'ogo ụda na okwu. (Ugwuona, 2013, 2017, 2019).

Imaatu, na nsunampaghara Nsuka nke Igbo mgbago ugwu na. Steeti Enugu o_nwere mpaghara na-akpo ọka azamkpa, nwekwara mpaghara na-akpo ya azəzə, nwekwara ndi na-akpo ya ọka. E nwekwara ndi na-akpo 'buusu'ihe ndi_a: nwóbishí, nwóbàrà, òbéshí, búsù dgz. N'Igbo, e nwere otutu mgbamonde nke otutu ihe na-akpalite dí ka anyi sirila kwuo. N'ala Igbo, ndi mmadu bicha na mpaghara dí iche iche, ma nökware n'ogo nakwa onodù dí iche iche dí ka anyi si kowaa. Nke a mere n'otutu mgbe, o_nweghi mpaghara ha na ndi-bi na mpaghara ozø na-asu otu ụdi asusụ Igbo. Etu a ka ọ dí na ndi bi n'ime ime obodo na ndi bi n'ebe mepere emepe, ndi gurụ akwukwo na ndi na-agughi, ndi ntorobia na ndi na-eme okenye dgz. Ihe ndi a niile socha n'ihe mere na e nwere otutu olundi nakwa asumiche n'ala Igbo. Mgbamonde asusụ bu nna ochie mgbanwe asusụ maka na mgbamonde na-akpalite ma na ebutekwa mgbanwe n'asusụ. N'ime asusụ ma ọ bụ olundi ọ bụla, mgbamonde na-adigasi na ya. N'ala Igbo, e nwere mgbamonde asusụ n'ogo dí iche iche, mana ebe mgbado ụkwu anyi n'ihe ọmumu a bu mgbamonde asusụ n'ogo ụda na okwu.

Mgbamonde asusụ a nwekwara ike iputa ihe na mofim ma ọ bụ na fonim ma na-ebutekwa mgbanwe ụda dí n'okwu ahụ mana mpütara ha bu otu ihe. I mara asusụ bu imara ụda na mkpuruokwu dí na ya, na otu asusụ ahụ na ụda si ejikota aka egosiputa mpütara ma ọ bụ nghota dí n'okwu ahụ e kwupütara. Na mpaghara Igbo dí iche iche, a na-enwe ndi si n'agburu asusụ ndi ozø dí iche biakota ọnụ_dí ka ndi si mba ozø lota, ndi azumahịa, ndi na-eje eje abata abata, ndi gurụ akwukwo, ndi na-agughi, nwoke, nwanyi, ndi okenye, ndi ntorobia, ndi ọru aka digazị iche iche, ndi bigasi ebe dí iche iche, na ndi ha na obodo ndi ozø gbara agbata obi. Onodù a niile nwere ike ibuta mgbamonde n'olundi dí ka anyi ga-ahụ na nkowa anyi ga-enye na nchocha a. Nchocha a huwere isi na mgbamonde asusụ na Mbieri na Urata dí n'Owere, nakwa Ohaozara dí n'Abakeleke. Ihe kpatara e ji tinye Ohaozara na chocha a bu maka na otutu mgbe, asusụ ndi Ohaozara na-ada ka o soghi n'asusụ Igbo. Ya bu na ọ ga-adị mma ma e gosi nke ọma na olundi ndi Ohaozara, Mbieri na Urata so ma burukwa asusụ Igbo kpom kwem. E meela otutu nchocha n'ihe gbasara asusụ Igbo mana enwebeghi ezi chocha e jiri asusụ Igbo kpomkwem mee n'ihe gbasara mgbamonde asusụ n'ogo ụda na mkpuruokwu n'olundi ndi Urata, Mbieri, na Ohozara. Ozokwa, otutu mgbe, ndi Igbo ụfodu na-asị na asusụ ndi ohaozara abughi asusụ Igbo. Ọ bụ nke a kpatara ebumnuche nchocha a ji buru ichoputa mgbamonde asusụ n'ogo ụda na okwu na nsunampaghara ato ndi a; nakwa ihe na-ebute ya bu mgbamonde asusụ.

Urata na Mbieri dí na Igbo nnonetiti ọwuwanyanwu, ụfodu na-akpokwa ha ndi igbo bi na Ndida dí ka Nwaozuzu (2017) si gosiputa. Obodo ndi ozø dí na mpaghara ahụ gunyere Isuama, Ibeku, Ngwa, Ikwere, Okigwe, Arondiizogwu, Orlu, Umahịa, Owere, Mbaise, Mbaitolu na obodo ndi ozø gbara ha gburugburu. N'Ohaozara dí na Abakeleke nke Steeti

Ebonyi, a ga-enwetagasị obodo ndị a na ya: Obiozara Uburu, Ugwulangwu, Okposi, Okoposo, Akaeze, na Ishiagu. A ga-eme nchöcha a site n'isa ajụjụ ndị a:

- i. Kedụ gasị mgbamonwe n'ogo ụda n'olundi ndị Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara?
- ii. Kedugasi mgbamonwe n'ogo okwu n'olundi ndị Urata, Mbieri na Ohaozara?
- iii. Kedụ ihe na-ebute mgbamonwe n'olu ndị a?

Ntulegharị Agumagụ

Na ntulegharị agumagụ a, e lebara anya n'isiokwu ndị a: ntulegharị n'isiokwu mgbamonwe n'ogo mkpuruokwu, mgbamonwe n'ogo ụda, mgbanwe ụda site na ndapụ mgbochiume, mgbamonwe asusụ n'ogo ụda site na mkponuume na mgbamonwe asusụ site n'ogo mkponiimi.

Mgbamonwe Asusụ N'ogo ụda

Mgbamonwe ụda bụ ihe metütara ụda na otu anyị si akpopolya okwu. O bụ ihe a na-ahụ n'asusụ ọ bụla. Chaika (2018) kowaputara ụzọ ihe ato e jiri nwee mgbamonwe asusụ n'uda n'asusụ dị iche iche. Nke mbụ, ọ siri na onye ọ bụla na-amụ asusụ amụ maka onwe ya malite mgbe onye ahụ dị na nwata. Nke abụ ọ siri na n'ime omenala, mgbe ewubere agburụ ma ọ bụ otu dị n'ime obodo, nke ọ bụla na-egosiputa ndịiche site na mgbanwe ụda na mkpuruokwu n'ihi na ötù mmadụ si asụ asusụ na-akowaputa onye ahụ. Nke ato, bụ na ọ burụ na a na ejnomi ötù ötù, ndị ọzọ ga-agbanwe ka ha si ekwu okwu ka ha dị ka ndị ahụ. Nke a kachasi püta ihe n'ebi ndị ntorobia nọ. Ha anaghị achokwa iṣu asusụ obodo ha. Ha na-ebite ụdaasusụ ndị ọzọ ma na-akpopolya mkpuruokwu Igbo ka ndị ahụ si akpopolya ya ma hapụ ka ha si asụ ma na-akpopolya mkpuruokwu n'asusụ ma ọ bụ n'olundi nke ha. Osisa ha na-enye onye jürü ha ajụjụ maka ya na-abụ na ụwa agbanweela. Ha na-ekwu si na oge ugbu a bụ oge komputa, na komputa amaghị asusụ Igbo. Ha na-asị na mmadụ kwesirị igbanwe asusụ ebe ọ bụ na ụwa n'onwe ya na-agbanwe agbanwe.

Mgbanwe ụda na-adị n'ihi ndịiche dị na mkpuruokwu. Etu e si akpopuya okwu mgbe mmadụ kpachara anya gbanwee etu o si akpopuya okwu so na-ebute mgbamonwe n'olundi na n'asusụ ndị ọzọ dị iche iche. O na-adikwa site na mbiakota asusụ na asusụ ndị ọzọ. Ager (2012) kwadosiri nke a ike mgbe o kwuru na mgbe ndị Norman French batara n'obodo England, asusụ French na asusụ Bekee bikołtara ma metütakwa. Mmetüta a bijara bute mgbamonwe n'asusụ Bekee. Ager kowaputara na mkpuruokwu puku iri si n'asusụ French batara n'asusụ Bekee ma gbanwee mkpuru ụda dị na mkpuruokwu ụfodụ dị n'asusụ Bekee. Mgbamonwe asusụ n'ogo ụda na-eme ka mkpuru ụdaasusụ dị n'okwu ụfodụ gbanwee ụda ha. Dịka o siri kowapuya, ụfodụ mkpuru ụda ndị gbanwere n'asusụ Bekee bụ cw, sc dgz. Ha ewerezie ụda ọu, sh, dị ka cwen => queen, scip => ship. N'asusụ Igbo, e nwere mgbamonwe na mkpuru ụda dị n'okwu Izugbe Igbo ndị a.

/h/ => arụ, alụ , eħụ, eshi
/l/ => ali, anị, ana
/l/ => ụlo, ụno, uyo
/f/ => ofe, ohe, ove

Na mkpuruokwu Igbo ndị ahụ dí n'elu, mkpuru ụda dí n'etiti gbanwechara mana o buteghi mputara ozo nye ha. Ogo ụdaolu ha bükwa otu, ọtù ụdaolu nke o bụla nọ na ya ka bükwa otu ihe ahụ.

Mgbamонwe ụda site na Ndapụ Mgbochiume

Ihe ozọ na-ebute mgbamонwe n'ụda bụ ndapụ mgbochiume. Norduist (2017) kwuru na ọ bụ ndapụ mkpuruudu n'okwu. Ndapụ ụda bụ iwepu otu ụda ma ọ bụ abụo n'ụdaume ma ọ bụ mgbochiume, nkebiahirị n'okwu. Dịka o si kwuo, a na-eme nke a ka akpoputa mkpuruokwu ọsiọ ma mee ka ọ díkwa mfe na mkgpoputa. Ndapụ na-emetuta mgbamonnwe ụda mkpuruokwu dí n'asusụ ma ọ bụ n'olundi ụfodu. Mgbamонwe asusụ na-aputa ihe mgbe asusụ nwere ụdị dí iche iche, bụ nke nwere ụdị dí iche n'ebe ma ọ bụ ọnodụ dí iche iche (hụ Wardhaugh, 2015:149; Ugwuona, 2017). Ụdị a digasi iche iche ka e nwere ike ịṣu ma ọ bụ ikpoputa n'ebe ma ọ bụ n'ọnodụ dí iche iche. N'ihe ọmumaaatu ya, Wardhaugh jiri okwu Bekee dí ka ‘singing’ na ‘fishing’ kowaputa ya nke ọma. Oge ụfodu a na-akpoputa ha dí ka ‘singin’ na ‘fishin’. Ụda ikpeazu n'okwu ahụ ka e nwere ike ikpọ mgbamонwe asusụ (ng) nke nwere ụdị abụo [ŋ] na singing na [n] na singin.

A ga-ahụta mgbamонwe n'asusụ ozọ n'okwu Bekee dí ka ‘farm’ na ‘far’. Oge ụfodu a naghi akpoputa r; ọ dí etu a, e nwere mgbamонwe (r) ụdị abụo [r] na Ø (ya bụ noqtu). N'asusụ Bekee, ‘th’ nwere ụdị mgbamонwe ndia: [θ], [t], ma ọ bụ [f], dí ka ọ dí na mkgpoputa with, wit, or wif. N'asusụ Igbo, a ga-ahụtakwa ụdị mgbamонwe a. imaatu, ala na ana, etu a na otu a, n'olundi ndị Igbo a ga-ahụkwa okwu dí ka akwukwo na akụkọ. Na mpaghara ụfodu, a na-akpoputa ha dí ka aukwwo na oükọ na-etinyeghi ‘kw’ na ‘k’ nke mbụ dí na ha. Etu a e si kpoputa ha n'ụda nke mbụ na abụo ka e nwere ike ikpọ mgbamонwe asusụ (akw) na (ok), na ha. N'imaatu (i) e nwere mgbamонwe asusụ ụdị abụo (kw) nke nwere [kw] na nke nwere [Ø], (ya bụ efu ma ọ bụ enweghi). Etuakwa ka ọ dí n'ihe ọmumatu nke (ii) osisi: nke nwere mkgpoputa osisi ma ọ bu oisi. A na-enwetakwa ụdị mgbamонwe a na ndapụ mgbochiume n'olundi ụfodu n'asusụ Igbo dí ka na Enugu-Ezike, Ohaozara, Onicha dgz. Norduist (2017) kowakwara na ndapụ mgbochiume na-eme ka a na-akpoputa okwu ngwa ngwa ma mekwa ka mkgpoputa mkpuruokwu dí mfe.

Mgbamонwe asusụ n'Ogo ụda Site na Mkpónuumé

Mkpónuumé bụ nkuputa ume n'ike nke na-eso ihe ndị ahụ na-egbochi mkgpoputa ụda. A na-enwe mkgponuumé n'ihi na mgbe a na-akpoputa ha, a na-enwe nkuputa ume ikuku n'ike. Ohiri-Aniche (2013:87) sıri na mkgponuumé bụ ihe a na-eji mkpuru uda /^h/ dí n'otografi anochite anya ya nke na-ebute mgbanwe na mputara okwu abụo dí ka ọ dí n'omumaaatu ndị a:

- te /t̚e/ to rub
- t^he /t̚e/ to wake up
- ba /ba/ increase
- b^h a /b̚a/ scold

Abia n'asusu Mbieri na Urata, e nwere mkponuumé na-ebute mgbamonwe n'uda digasi n'okwu mana mpütara ha bụ otu ihe. Mkponuumé n'olundi mba abụo ndị a bụ itinye mkpuru ụda 'h' na mkpuru ụda p,t,k,z, dgz. nke na-ebute mmetüta n'ogo ụda dí na mkpuruokwu nke nwere ike ibute mgbamonwe na mkpuru ụda ahụ ma mpütara ha ka bükwa otu ihe dí ka anyi ga-ahüta mgbe anyi ga-atücha ma gosi ihe anyi nwetara na ngwa nchöcha:

Mgbamonwe Asusu n'Ogo ụda Sitere na Mkponiimi

Mkponiimi pütara ihe n'otutu mpaghara n'Igbo. Ugwuona (2015) gosiputara mkpuruadaasusu ise / m, n, ny, ñ, ñw/ na-egosi mkponimi. Ohiri-Aniche (2013:87) kowapütara na ọ bụ 'n' ka a na-eji egosiputa mkponiimi. Akara a na-eji egosiputa oyiyi mkponiimi bụ akara a: /~/ nke a na-etinye n'elu ụdaume na mgbochiume ndị bu mkponiimi na mkpoputa ha. Ohiri-Aniche (2013:87) kwuputara na mkponiimi bụ ngosi nkejiokwu a na-ahụ n'udaume na mgbochiume dí ka ọmumaaatu ndị a dí n'okpuru siri kowaputa.

[ha] ịhà => release
[há] ịhă => equal
sụ [isú] => pound in mortar
sụ [isű] => clear bush

Mbamonwe Asusu Site na Mkpuruokwu

N'asusu ọ bụla, mgbamonwe bụ okwu ma ọ bụ asusu dí iche iche ndị mmadu na-eji akowaputa otu ụdị ihe. Labov (1972: 94), Kowapütara na mgbamonwe na Lingwiistiks bụ ụzọ ahaziri ahazi e ji ekwuputa otu ihe n'uzo dí iche iche. Dí ka ụkpuru a togborø maka mwube okwu jiri dí iche, otu ahụ ka mgbamonwe n'ogo mkpuruokwu ga-ejikwa dí iche iche mana mpütara ha bụ otu ihe. Ugwuona (2015) kowakwara mgbamonwe asusu dí ka otu okwu otu onye ma ọ bụ karia kwuru n'uzo ma ọ bụ ebe dí iche iche mana mpütara ha bụ otu ihe. Ọ kowara na mgbamonwe asusu na-apütakari ihe n'ogo ụda, okwu, ahiriokwu, mpütara, dgz. O nyere ihe ọmumaaatu n'ogo ụda site n'olundi ndị Nsuka dí n'Igbo mgbago ugwu:

/s/:	[s], [sh]	isi, ishi	'head'
/a/:	[a], [e]	afere, efere	'plate'
/r/:	[r], [d]	jeere, jeede	'going', among others

N'ihe ọmuaatu dí n'elu, mpaghara Iheaka na Ovoko na-akpo ishi, ebe ndị Obolo na-asị isi, ndị Obolo na-asị jeere, ebe ndị Enugu-Ezike na-asu jeede. Ugwuona nyekwara ihe ọmumaaatu mgbamonwe asusu n'ogo okwu: na nsunampaghara Obolo (cat) a na-akpogasi buusu ihe ndị a: nwobishi, nwobara, buusu. Ozokwa bụ ọtutu okwu ha na-enweta site n'ikpoputa akpụ bụ ihe ndị: ogodo, jaapa, okpoloko, na arịbọ na mpaghara dí iche iche n'ebe ahụ.

Labov (1972a) kowakwara na abia n'okwu Bekee a bụ 'farm' na 'far' na oge ụfodụ na a anaghị akpoputa ụda /r/ dí na ha. N'uzo dí otu a, e nwere mgbamonwe asusu, nke nwere [r] na nke enweghi e ji akara a: /Ø/ egosiputa.

Mgbamonde okwu nke abụo dí ka Jannis (2000) siri kowaputa bụ ndịna ihe ndị ahụ dí ka mkpøaha. Uđi mkpuruokwu a nabatara iji mgbanwe kelingwiistiks mee ihe maka na ha nwere ụdị ụzọ ihe ato. Ha dí ala na ndịna nghọta mkpuruokwu, ha na-abata mgbe o bula n'okwu ndị ntɔrobia, ha metutakwara ọtụtụ ihe. Asusụ niile na-agbanwe ma dí iche site n'otu ebe ruo n'ebé ọzọ. Dí ka e si gosi n'owa a, www.bl.uk/learning/langust/sonnds/regional-various/lexical-variation/ a na-enwe mgbamonde asusụ dí iche site na mkpuruokwu na nkebiahirị site n'itule etu e si ejí asusụ bekee n'ebé dí iche iche nakwa n'akukụ otu dí iche iche. O gara n'ihu kwuo sị na ebe ọ bụ na anaghị asuzicha olundi n'otụtụ ebe, ya mere a ka nwere ọtụtụ mgbamonde asusụ dí iche iche n'okwu na London. E gosiputara nke a site n'otụtụ okwu ndị ha ji amata achicha n'obodo ha. O gara n'ihu kwuo sị na n'ebé ụfodụ, a na-akpọ "barm cake", ebe ọzọ a kpọọ ya "bread cake".

Na Derby ha na-akpọ ya "cob", Coventry na-akpọ ya "batch. N'uzo okwu ndị a niile na-akowaputa aha ihe bụ achicha. Mgbe mmadụ abụo na-ekwu okwu, ha na-emeputa mkpuruokwu. Mgbe ụfodụ, o nwere ike bürü otu onye ahụ na-ekwu okwu n'udị ọzọ. Iji maa atụ n'olundi 'Mbieri, mgbe onye Mbieri dí na Steeti Imo na-ekwu okwu, o nwere ike ikpo mmadụ onye asị. O gaakwa n'ihu n'okwu ya, o nwere ike kpọkwa onye ahụ onye àbà (lier), o gaakwa n'ihu, o nwere ike sị na onye ahụ bụ onye ụghà (lier). O díkwa mma ịkowaputa na n'olundi ndị Mbieri, e nwere ike nweta mgbamonde ndị a banyere otu mkpuruokwu a 'nzuzu': iberibe na 'apari'; ebe 'abụ' nwere 'ukwe', uri na égwú.

Na nchikota, a tulere agumagu n'isiokwu atụtụ njiarụorù, mgbamonde asusụ site n'ogo mkpuruokwu, mgbamonde asusụ site n'ogo ụda, mgbamonde asusụ site na ndapụ mgbochiume, mmetụta asusụ sitere na mkponuumé na mkponiimi.

Usoro Nchocha

Usoro nchocha a bụ nke nkowa. Nchocha nkowa dí ka Umo na Ezema (2007:43) siri kowaa ya bụ usoro nchocha ga-enyere aka ighọta nke ọma otu ihe siri kwuru. Iwuala, Ogbebor, Ohen na Onwegbu (1992:7), kowara ya dí ka nchocha na-achọ ọsişa nye ajuju n'ihe na-eme ụgbụ a na gburugburu anyị. Mbunuuche ya bụ inwete data maka nkowaputa ihe. Onye nchocha ji usoro nkowaputa otu ihe si kwuru na otu o si hụ ihe.

Ebe nchocha gbadoro ụkwu na mgbamonde asusụ dí n'ihe omumụ soshiolingwistiks. Mpaghara ebe chọchọ bụ n'Ohaozara dí na Steeti Ebonyi na Mbieri na Urata dí na Owere, Steeti Imo. Ndị e jiri mee nchocha bụ ndị ụmụ afọ Ohaozara, Mbieri, na Urata bi gasi na be ha, nakwa ebe ndị ọzọ dí iche iche n'ala Igbo.

Na nchocha a, ọchocha jiri ajuju ọnụ nweta ngwa nchocha ya. O mere nke a site n'igba ndị nwoke na ndị nwanyị ajuju ọnụ ụfodụ ga-eme ka ha kowaputaba ma na-akpogasị aha ihe ụfodụ nke ga-enyere ọchocha aka ichoputa mgbamonde asusụ n'ogo ụda na okwu digasi n'asusụ ha. Ọchocha gbara ndị Mbieri, Ohaozara, nakwa Urata ajuju ọnụ n'ọnodu dí iche iche, nakwa ndị bi n'ogige ulọ akwukwọ mahadum Naijiria, Nsuka, nakwa mpaghara ala Igbo ndị ọzọ, hazie ma kowasia ha. Ọchocha jikwara ndipụ (standad divieshọn), na miin wee kowa ngwa mchocha ụfodụ.

Nnyocha ngwa nchöcha

N'isi nke a, ọchöcha nyochara data o nwetere site n'ajuju nchöcha na tebulu na tabulu ma kówaasi ha.

Ajjuju nchöcha nke mbụ: Kedugasi mgbamonwe asusụ n'ogo ụda n'olundi Urata, Mbieri na Ohaozara? (Nani akara ụdaolu elu ka e tinyere, ndị ọzogasi etinyeghi bụ akara ụda ala).

Tabulu nke mbụ: ọsịsa maka mgbamonwe asusụ n'ogo ụda

Ngu	Igbo Izugbe	Olundi Ohaozara	Olundi Mbieri	Olundi Urata
i.	ábu	ébu	ábu	ávụ
ii	abuo'	mbo'	abuo'	abuo'
iii	abúbü	evúvụ	abúbü	avúvụ
iv	áfọ	évo	áfọ	áfọ
v	Aha	éha	aha	aha
vi	áhja	ávja	áhja	áhja
vii	akpa	ekwa	akpa	akpa
viii	ákukọ	ékikọ	ákukọ	ákukọ
ix	ákị	ékị	mkpókirị	mkpókirị
x	ala	anị	ala	ala
xi	ányanwụ	ényanwụ	ányanwụ	ányanwụ
xii	ánya	énya	ánya	ánya
xiii	fuó	vụá	fuó	fuó
xiv	íhe	íve	íhe	ihe
xv	íhu	ivu	íhu	ihu
xvi	íre	íle	íre	ire
xvii	múo	máa	múo	múo
xviii	mmánya	mmée	mmíj	mmíj
xix	ńrọ	ńlọ	ńrọ	ńrọ
xx	ófe	óve	ófe	ófe
xxi	puó	fujé	puó	fuó
xxii	tọrọ	chọrọ	twọrọ	twọrọ
xxiii	ütó	ütchó	ütwó'	ütwó'
xiv	úlo	únọ	úyo	úlo
xv	ütútụ	ütchútchụ	ut ^h ú'thụ	ütwút'wụ
xvi	ükpana	ükwana	ükpara	ükpara

Na tebulu nke mbụ dí n'elu, a choputara na olundi ndị Ohaozara nwere ọtụtu adimiche n'ogo ụda karịa olundi ndị Mbieri na Urata. Ọchöcha choputara na mpaghara Mbieri na Urata dícha n'Owere, ndíche adichaghi ọtụtu site na mpaghara ha na nke Igbo izugbe. E lee anya, a gahụ na okwu nke (4-17) ndị Mbieri na Urata dí na tebulu n'elu na nke Igbo Izugbe bụ otu ihe, mana abị a na nke mpaghara Ohaozara, e nwere ọtụtu ndíche na mkpuruụda dí na ya na nke Igbo Izugbe dí ka e gosiri na (1-26) tebulu dí n'elu, mana mpütara ha bụ otu ihe. Mgbamonwe n'ogo ụda ndị ọzọ ọchöcha choputara n'asusụ Igbo sitekwara n'olundi ndị Ohaozara, Mbieri, na Urata dí ka ọsịsa o nwetara site n'ajuju ọnụ ọgbara gosiputara ihe ndị a:

/r, l / dí ka ọ dí n'ile (tongue) n'olundi Ohaozara

/s, tw/ dí ka ọ dí na soro (elder) n'olundi Ohaozara; soro tworø (elder) n'olundi ndị Mbieri na Urata.

/kp, ıkw/ dí ka o dí na mkwi (he goat) n'olundi Ọhaozara; nakwa mkpi (he goat) n'olundi Mbieri na Urata.

Tebulu nke abuq: ọsịsa maka mgbamonwe n'ogo okwu n'olundi ndị Urata, Mbieri na Ọhaozara. Mgbamonwe asusụ n'ogo okwu na mpaghara Urata, Mbieri na Ọhaozara

	Igbo Izugbe	Olundi Ọhaozara	Olundi Mbieri	Olundi Urata	Bekee
1.	ábalị	ụdúdu	ábalị	ábalị	night
2.	ázụ	emúma	ázụ	ázụ	fish
3.	así'	ú'gho	ú'fe, a'ba/ ughsá'	úfe/ughá	lie
4.	ákpu	igbúru	jáapụ	jáapụ	cassava
5.	e'zi/a'ma	ó'neuzuku	a'ma	a'ma	compound
6.	íyi	mgbawara	íyi	íyi	stream
7.	í'kwu na ibe	ohihi	ụmụ nnari	ụmụ nnadi	relation
8.	lotara	wara	yoro	yoro	returned
9.	ímpochi	lézku	ímpochi	ímpochi	toilet
10.	óka	akwakwa	ó'ka	ó'ka	maize
11.	nke' a	ọma'	nke' e	nke' e	this
12.	nke' áhụ	oho'o	nke'hu	nke'hu	that
13.	úgbo	o'kwu	u'bi	u'bi	farm
14.	úgū	óvi	úgu	úgu	pumkim
15.	ite (mmanyia)	atum	udu	udu	keg
16.	ugbú	nté'	údụ	úgbulaka	now
17.	oke'	okékwuru	óche	óke	rat
18.	úbóchị	ímboko	úbóchịj	úbóchị	day
19.	okwúte	mkpúma	nkúme,okwúte	nkwúme,	stone

N'ajụjụ nke abuq (ii) nakwa tebuul nke abuq dí n'elu, ọchocha chọputara na Igbo ndị bi na mpaghara Ọhaozara nwere otutu ndịche site na m kpurụokwu sitere na mpaghara Mbieri, na Urata. Mgbamonwe dí na m kpoputa okwu ha dí ka o dí na tebulu a dí n'elu dí pasenti nari. Ya bụ 100%. Nke a na-atuzi aka na ha bụ olundi dí iche iche. N'aka nke ọzo, olundi ndị Mbieri na Urata yitere onwe ha. Imaatụ, na m kpoputa okwu, okwu iri na isii n'ime okwu iri abuq e gosiputara na tebulu dí n'elu sitere na Mbieri na Urata yitere onwe ha. Pasenti myiri ha dí iri asato, ya bụ 80%. Nke a pütara na e nwekebeghi mgbamonwe na mpaghara ebe abuq ahu.

A chọputakwara na na-agbanyeghi ndịche ndị a, mputara ha ebuteghị nghọta ọzo n'izugbe ha.

Ọsịsa ajụjụ nke ato: ọsịsa maka mgbamonwe asusụ n'ogo m kpōnume, na m kpōnimi na mpaghara Urata, Mbieri, na Ọhaozara.

Igbo izugbe	Olundi Mbieri	Olundi Urata	Ọhaozara	Bekee
atv	atv	atv	atv	buffalo
ude	udē	udē	ude	groan
udo	udō	udō	udo	peace
ézi	ézī	ézī	ézi	pig

Site n'omumaatụ ndị e gosiri na tabulu dí n'elu, a chọputakwaziri na m kpōnume na m kpōnimi n'olundi ndị Mbieri na Urata na-ebute ndịche na m kpoputa ụda dí na m kpurụokwu mana mputara ha bụ otu ihe. Omumaatụ: a ga-ahụta na m kpōnimi na-eme ka

uda dì n'okwu abuo dì iche na mkpurudu ha mana mpütara ha bụ otu. O na-egosikwa na Mbieri na Urata nwere mkponimi ebe Ohaozara na Igbo izugbe enweghi. Urata na Mbieri ji ya eme nghota pürüche. Ihe ọmumaatụ dì n'ala gosiri nke a nke ọma:

zi /ezi/ => compound
z ^h i [ez ^h i] => to show
te /t̄e/ => to rub
t ^h e [t̄h̄e] => wake up
ba /baa/=> increase
b ^h a [b̄aa] => scold

Ajuju nke ato: Kedu ihe na-ebute mgbamonwe n'olundi na Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara? A ga-eji miin na standad divieshon kowa ọsisa a nakotara.

Ochocha ji aka ya meputa njumaza anō ebe ndi ọkachamara na ọkammata nō na Ngalaba Edukeshon na ogbo ya nke Lingwistik, Igbo na Asus Naijiria ndi ọzo tulere ya. Miin bidoro na 2.50 gbagowe ka a nabatara dika ọsisa dabara adaba, ebe akara miin pekariri 2.50 bụ ndi anabataghị na nchocha a.

Tebulu 3: Ọsisa Miin na Standad Divieshon ihe na-ebute mgbamonwe n'olundi ndi Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara (N =94).

ngu	Ndina	\bar{X}	SD	Nkowa
i	Osuu amaghị asu olundi ya; olundi osuu adjaghị mma; osuu amaghị ihe; olundi ndi ọzo ka nke osuu mma.	2.11	0.53	anabataghị
ii	mpaghara ebe ndi ndi bi, mbjakota asusu, otu ogbo	3.05	1.10	nnabata
iii	Mnwem ikike na ikikere, agumakwukwo, opupu na mbata.	2.74	1.35	nnabata
iv	Oruaka na mmetuta olundi	2.69	1.13	nnabata
	Nchikota	2.83	1.02	nnabata

Tebul nke ato gosiri ọsisa miin na standad divieshon ihe na-ebutakarị mgbamonwe n'asusu ndi mpaghara Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara gunyere. Ngwanchocha e gosiputara na tebul nke ato na-egosi na ndi zara ajuju anabataghị ndina ajuju nke mbu. Ha nabatara ndina nke abuo, ato na anō (ii-iv). Ihe nke a pütara bụ na, site n'osisa ndi a gbara ajuju ọnụ, gosiri na ihe na-ebutakarị mgbamonwe n'asusu ndi mpaghara Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara gunyere mpaghara ebe ndi bi, mbjakota asusu, otu ogbo, oruaka, mmetuta asusu, enwem ikike na ikikere, agumakwukwo, opupu, na mbata.

Nchikota, ntunye aro, na Mmechi

Nchocha a lebara anya na mgbamonwe olundi n'ogo uda, okwu, mkponimi, na mkponume. A tulegharikwara agumagu n'isiokwu mgbamonwe asusu site n'ogo okwu, n'ogo uda, ndapu mgbochiume, mkponume, na mkponiimi. E nyochara ngwa nchocha e nwetara, hazie ya na tebuul na tebuul. Ọsisa e nwetere na-egosiputa na olundi Ohaozara nwere mgbamonwe n'ogo uda karịa olundi ndi Mbieri na Urata. Ọsisa e nwetakwara na-egosiputakwa na e nwere ọtụtu

mgbamonwe n'olundi ndị Igbo n'ogo ụda, okwu, mkponume na mgbonimi n'olundi ndị Urata, Mbieri, na Ohaozara. Ohaozara nwere ọtụtụ mkpuruokwu dị iche n'Igbo izugbe karịa olundi Mbieri na Urata. Ozokwa, a choputara na mkponiimi na-eme ka ụda dị n'okwu abụo dị iche. Mkponiimi na mkponuume na-ebute mgbamonwe n'ogo ụda dị na mkpuruokwu, na-ebutekwa ndịche na mkpuruṣuda okwu abụo. A choputakwara na mkponimi na mkponume na ebute nghota pürüiche n'okwu abụo yiri onwe ha na Urata na Mbieri. Mgbamonwe n'olundi karịa, o nwere ike ibute mgbanwe na nhapụ olundi, sikwa etu ahụ gbagowe na nhapụ asusụ. Ọ bụrụ na ndị ntorobia na-abami abami na mgbamonwe n'olundi ha nke ukwu, ọnodụ a nwere ike ibute mgbanwe olundi na asusụ ahụ olundi nō n'imma ya, ma ọ bụkwanụ sobe ụzo ọnwụ. Ihe nrite dị na mgbamonwe olundi bụ na ọ na-enye aka ka a ghọta ka ndị bi na mpaghara dị iche iche si asụ asusụ ha. Ọ na-emekwa ka okwu ma ọ bụ mkpuruokwu dị n'asusụ bawanye, ma sị etu ahụ na-adọta ndị nchocha n'asusụ ahụ. Na nchoputa niile a, o doro anya na, mgbamonwe asusụ bụ otu onye ma ọ bụ karịa ikwuputa/ikpoputa otu okwu n'ebe ma ọ bụ n'uzo dị iche mana mpütara ha bụ otu ihe dị ka anyị gosiri n'olundi ndị Mbieri, Urata na Ohaozara nke Igbo.

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Mgbakwunye

onu ogugu	Aha ndị a gbara ajụjụ onu	Obodo	Afọ a mürü ha	Aka ọru ha	ụbochi a gbara ajụjụ onu
1	Nwachukwu Johnas	Ọhaozara	41	Dibia Bekee	13-04-2018
2	Nwalị Greg	Ọhaozara	54	Onye na- atubata ngwa ahịa ọgwụ	13-06-2018
3	Nwadike Ifeanyi	Urata	56	Onye ọru uzọ	13-03-2019
4	Maazi Victor Etiembo	Ọhaozara	62	Onye ọzu ahịa	13-09-2018
5	Udeh Gebriel	Ọhaozara	48	Onye ọru ugbo	15-11-2018
6	Maduekwe Bridget	(Mbieri)	45	Noṣu	15-05-2019
7	Maazi Osuagwu Brainandan	Urata	53	Onye ozuahịa	15-01-2019
8	Anya ụzoigwe	Urata	68	Onye ọru ugbo	15-01-2019
9	umụ akwukwo iteghete	umụ akwukwo iteghete, ato ato n'obodo n'olundi obodo ọ bụla ochocha jiri mee nchocha a	16-27	umụ akwukwo	9-12-18